PROPOSITIONS

attached to the thesis

<THE LAND POLITICS IN MYANMAR>

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- 1. Land rushes impact land used for both production and social reproduction. And given the three types of land rushes (pursued, non-pursued, and pinprick accumulation), current information of land affected by the global land rush are likely underestimations. *This thesis*.
- 2. Land rushes ultimately serve the state's agenda of territorialization, legitimacy building, and capital accumulation, thus intensifying ethno-territorial struggles. *This thesis*.
- 3. Land rush has reshaped the labor regime, contributing to an expanding number of working people through adverse incorporation and non-incorporation of labour. *This thesis*.
- 4. The struggles of working people within the spheres of production and social reproduction are closely linked to the growing mining industry and the resulting ecological crisis. *This thesis*.
- 5. The outcomes of land deals are fluid and can change over time. But unequal property relations persist, even when the land deals failed. *This thesis*.
- 6. Land rushes globally have produced and continue to produce impacts that are far bigger in scope, intensity and scale than previously studied and understood.
- 7. Land should not be viewed solely from a production-centric or social reproduction-centric perspective, but rather through a unified lens that encompasses both.
- 8. Advocating for agroecology and food sovereignty requires a deeper analysis of the political economy surrounding rural households. This analysis should encompass their social relations with other sectors, particularly agribusinesses and mining industry.
- 9. Dominant narratives about land governance need to be reframed from the minimalist, official and policy-centered notion of governance to one that that directly confronts the complex and messy realities on the ground.
- 10. To forge an anti-systemic and anti-capitalist social movement, we must overcome the limitations of "merely environmental," "merely agrarian," and "local politics" characters of social movements.
- 11. They say it takes a village to raise a child. But to raise a PhD researcher? One might need a whole village, a few therapy dogs, and a good supply of coffee .